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N. Ibragimova

# TEKNOLOGIYA

Umumiy oʻrta taʼlim maktablarining  
1-sinfi uchun darslik

Qayta ishlangan va toʻldirilgan  
uchinchi nashri

Oʻzbekiston Respublikasi  
Xalq taʼlimi vazirligi tomonidan  
tasdiqlangan

**«Oʻzbekiston milliy ensiklopediyasi»**

Davlat ilmiy nashriyoti

Toshkent – 2017

UO‘T: 37.035.3:371.381=512.133(075.2)

KBT 74.263

M 24

#### Taqrizchilar:

- Z. Shamsiyeva** – Respublika ta‘lim markazi bo‘lim boshlig‘i;  
**M. Po‘latova** – Toshkent shahridagi 144-umumiy o‘rta ta‘lim maktabining mehnat ta‘limi o‘qituvchisi;  
**D. Karimova** – Buxoro shahridagi 18-umumiy o‘rta ta‘lim maktabining mehnat ta‘limi o‘qituvchisi.

#### SHARTLI BELGILAR:



– dars;



– ko‘ramiz, tanlaymiz;



– ishlashni o‘rganamiz;



– o‘ylab topamiz.

**M 24** **Mannopova I.**  
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Davlat ilmiy nashriyoti, 2015, 2017.

## BUYUMLAR YASASHNI O'RGANAMIZ



Karton va rangli qog'oz bilan ishlash



Tabiiy va turli materiallar bilan ishlash



Badiiy qurish-yasash va texnik model-  
lashtirish

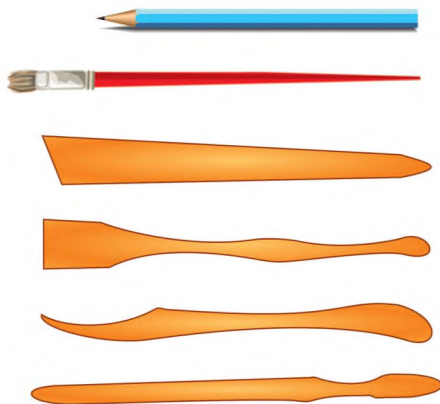
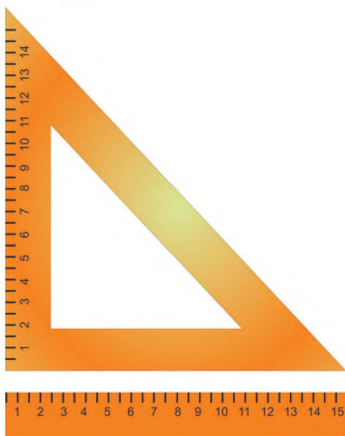


# TEXNOLOGIYA DARSIDA ISHLATILADIGAN ASHYOLAR





# TEXNOLOGIYA DARSIDA XAVFSIZ MEHNAT USULLARI VA O'QUV QUROLLARI



Ish stoli



## QAYCHI BILAN ISHLASHDA XAVFSIZLIK TEXNIKASI

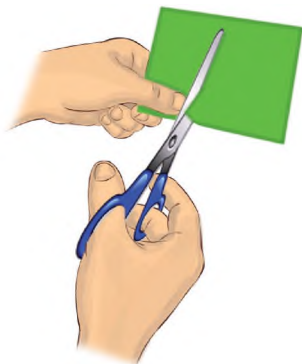
Qaychini ochiq qoldirmang!



Qaychini ushlaydigan tomoni bilan  
bering!



Qaychini emas, qog'ozni aylantirib  
qirqing.

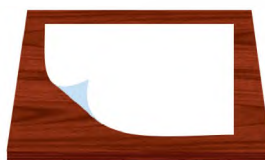




## YELIM BILAN ISHLASH QOIDASI



Yelimni o'rtadan chetga qarab surting.



Ortiqcha yelimni artib oling. Ustiga narsa qo'yib quriting.



Mo'yqalamni ishlatib bo'lgach, yuvib qo'ying. Yelim idishni yopiq holda saqlang.



# QOG'UZ VA UNING TURLARI



Yozuv qog'ozi.



Gazeta qog'ozi.



Karton.

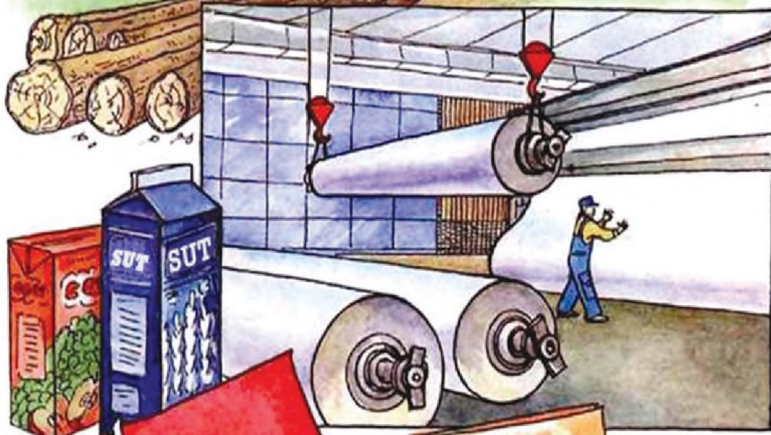
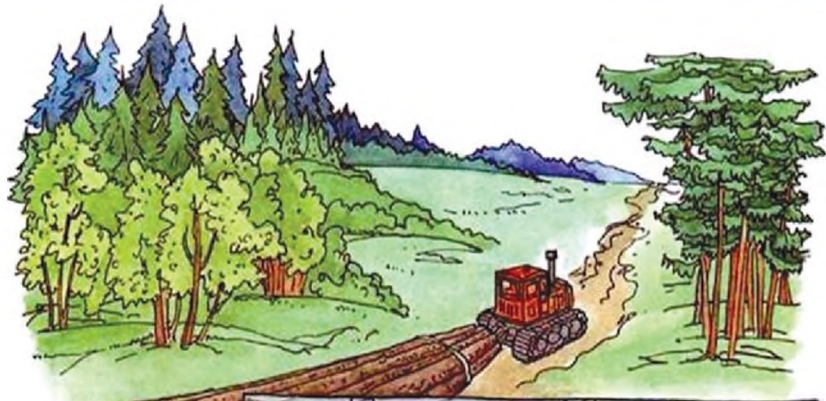


Rasm qog'ozi.



Sovg'ani qadoqlaydigan qog'oz.





# QOG'OZNI BUKLASH USULLARI



Buklang.

Qirqing.



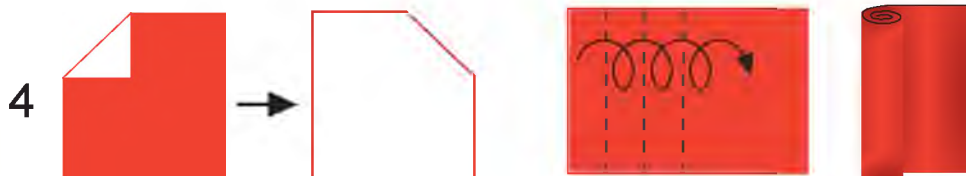
Buklang.

Qirqing.



Buklang.

Qirqing.



Buklang.

O'rang.



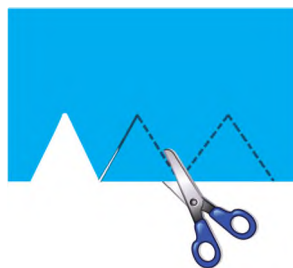
## QOG'UZ BILAN ISHLASH



Andaza asosida belgilash.



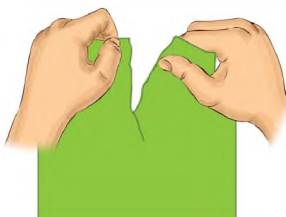
Qirqish.



Qirqib olish.



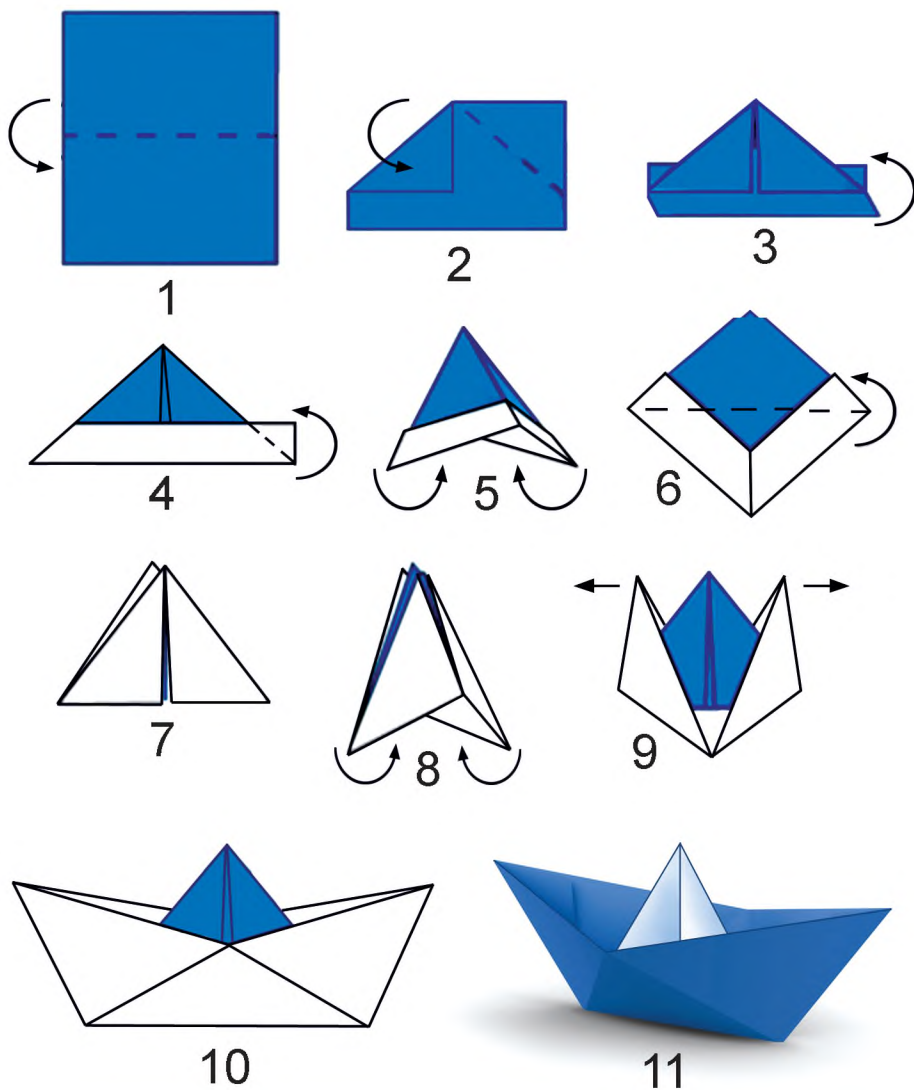
O'rash.



Yirtish.



## QAYIQCHA YASASH





# KITOB UCHUN XATCHO'P YASASH

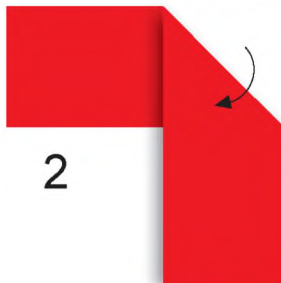


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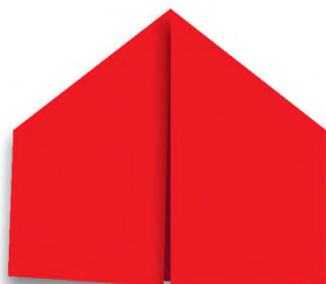




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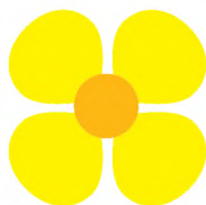
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3



4



5



6



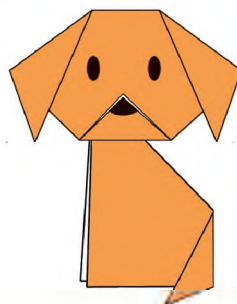
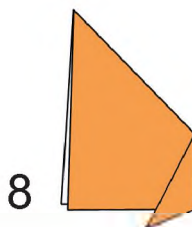
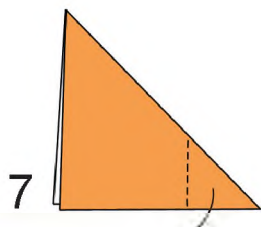
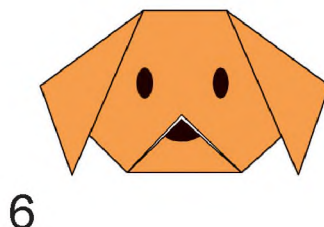
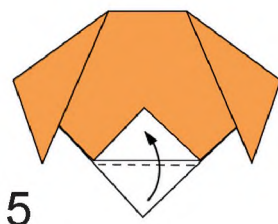
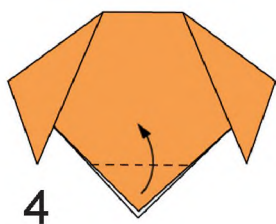
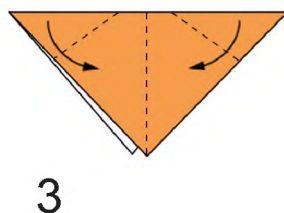
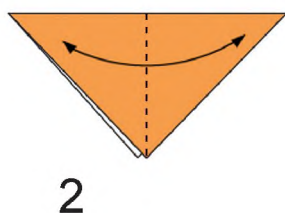
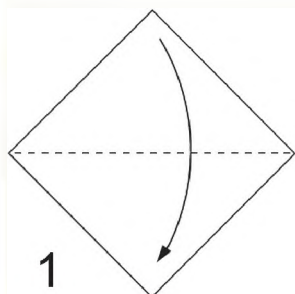
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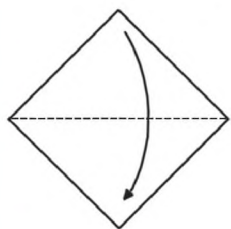
Xatcho'p nima maqsadda yasaladi? U Sizga nima uchun kerak bo'ladi?



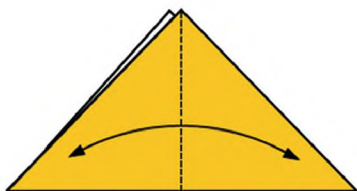
# QOG'OZNI BUKLASH ORQALI HAYVONLAR SHAKLINI YASASH



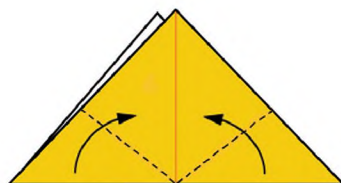
# MUSHUKCHA YASASH



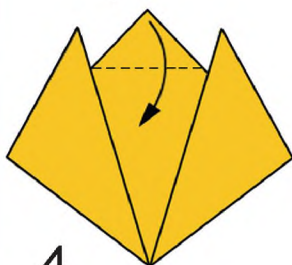
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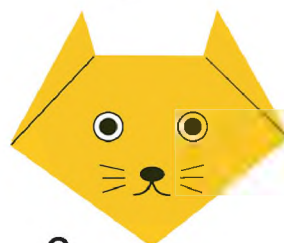
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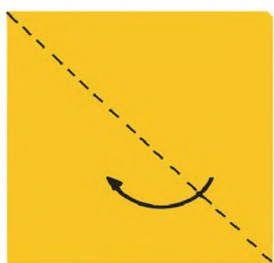
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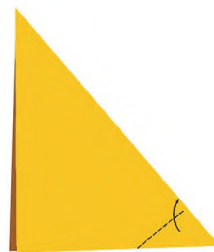
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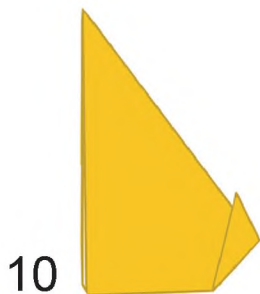
7



8



9



10



11





# TABIYIY MATERIALLAR HAQIDA TUSHUNCHA

## Barg bilan ishlash

To'kilgan barglarni terib oling.



Ustiga narsa qo'yib quriting.



Barg bilan rasmda ko'rsatilgan tartibda  
ishlang.





## OLTIN KUZ MANZARASINI TASVIRLASH





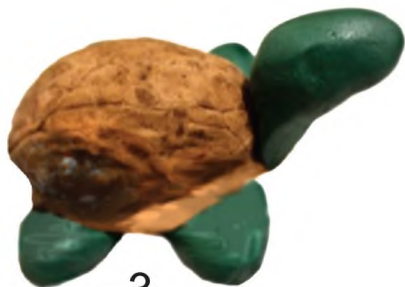
# TABIIY VA TURLI MATERIALLARDAN JONIVORLAR SHAKLINI YASASH



1



2



3

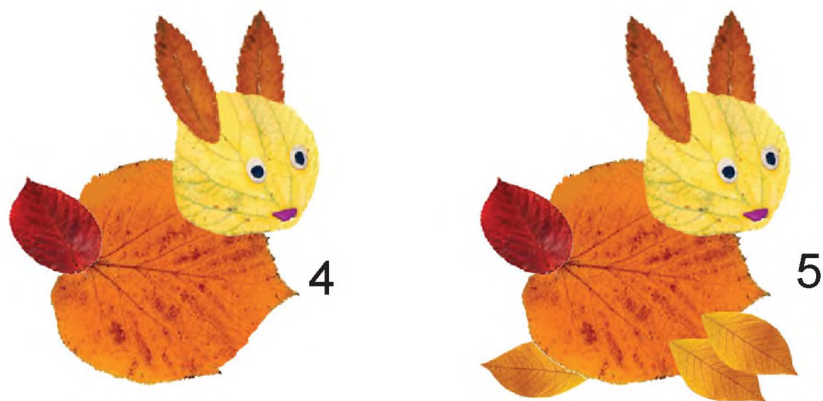




## O'ZINGIZ YASANG

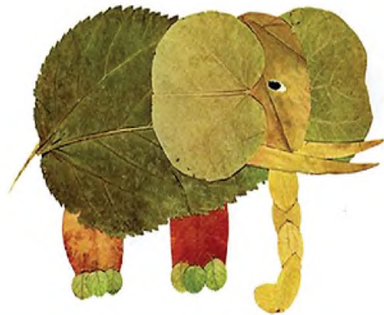
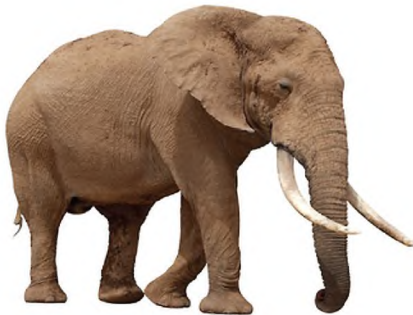


# TABIY MATERIALLARDAN HAYVONLAR SHAKLINI YASASH



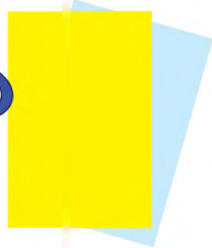


## Solishtiring

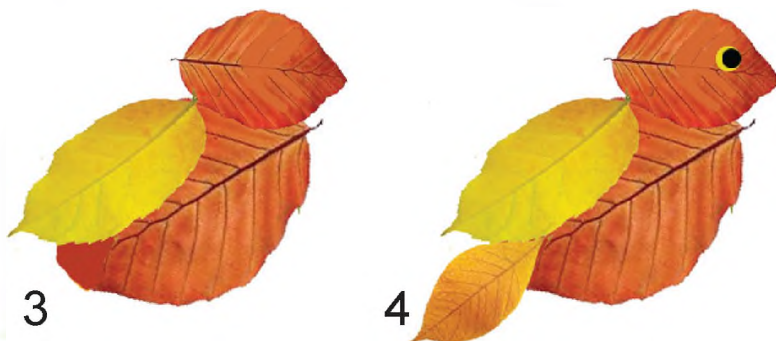
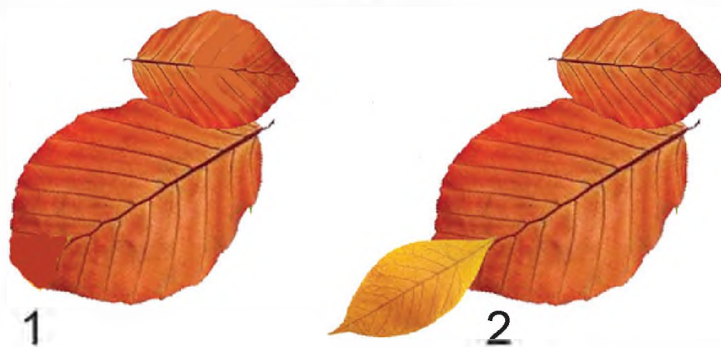




## TABIY MATERIALLARDAN QUSHCHA SHAKLINI YASASH



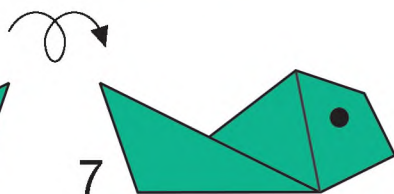
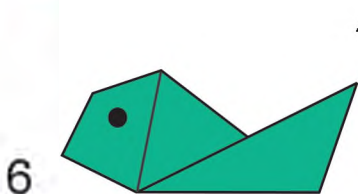
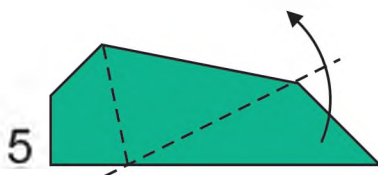
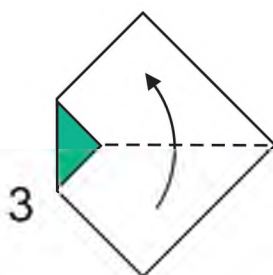
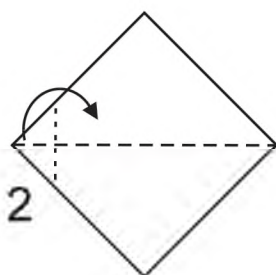
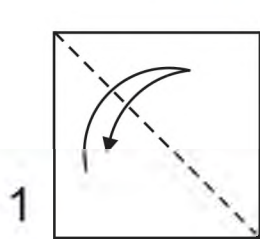
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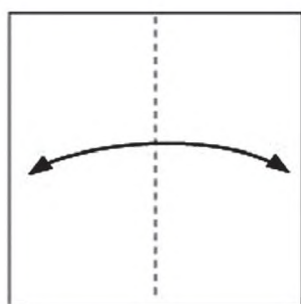




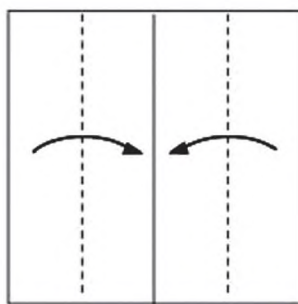


# BALIQCHA YASASH

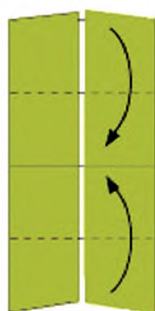




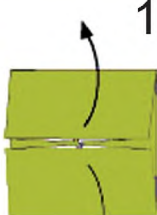
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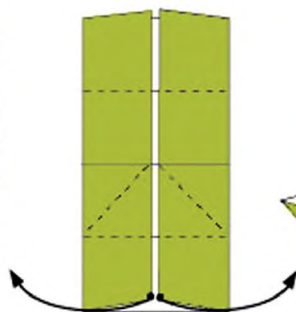
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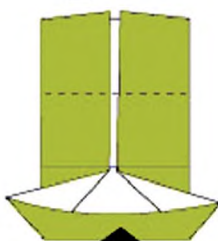
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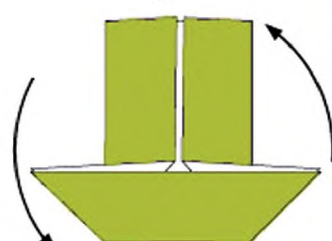
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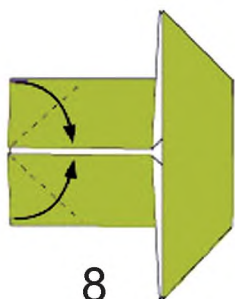
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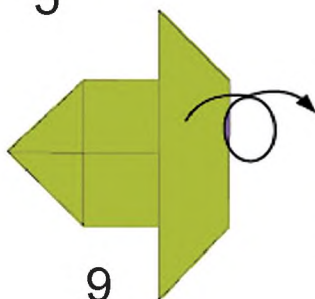
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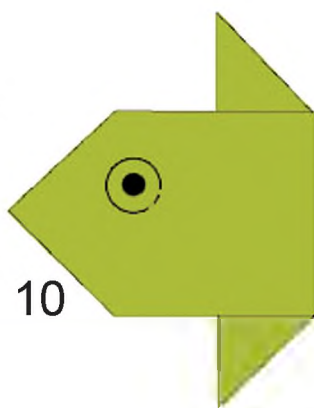
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8



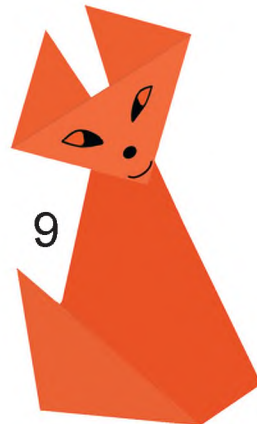
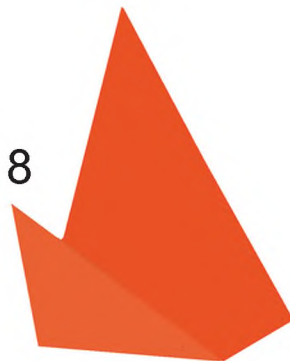
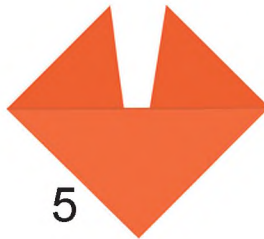
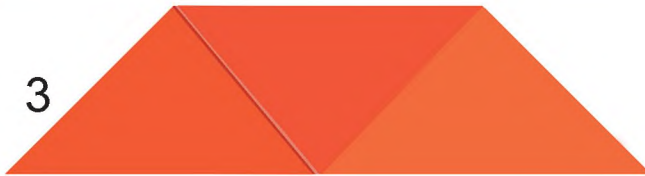
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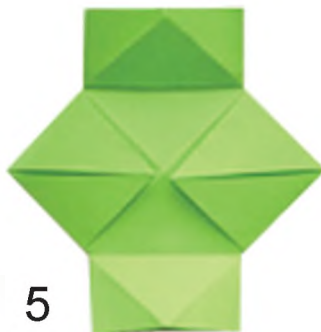
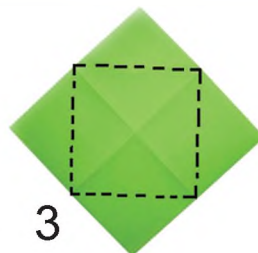
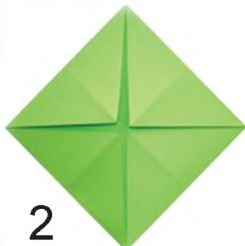
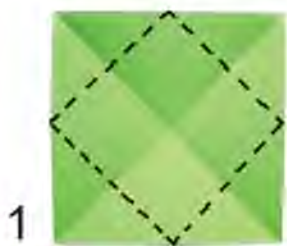


# TULKI SHAKLINI YASASH





## KEMACHA YASASH



Yasagan kemangizdan Siz qanday foydalanmoqchisiz? Uni kimga sovg'a qilish mumkin?

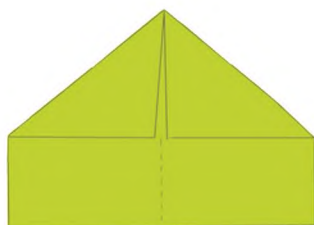


# UCHUVCHI PLANER YASASH

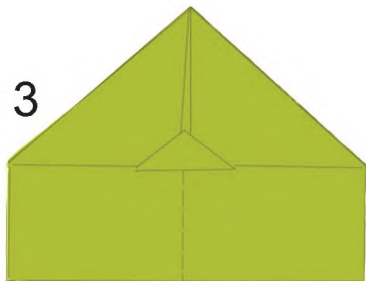
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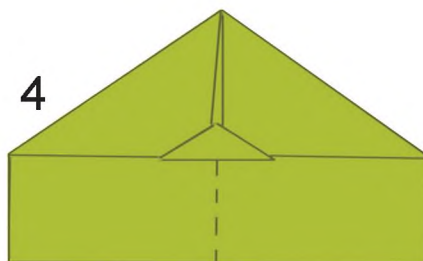
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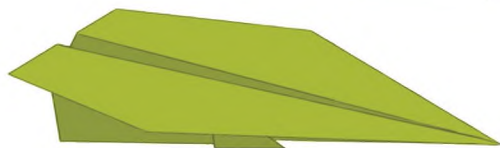
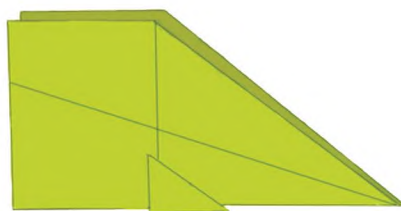
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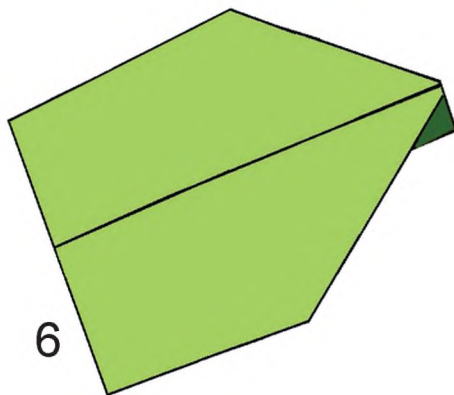
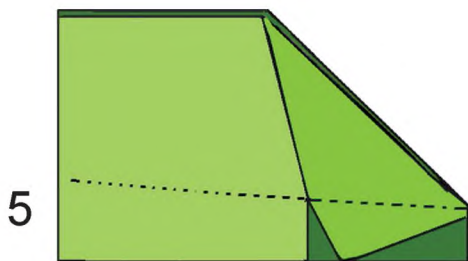
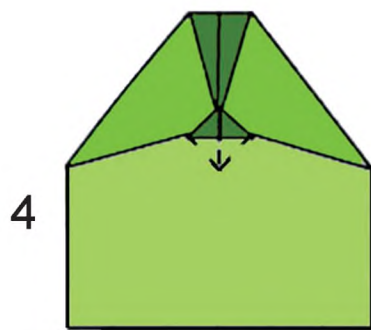
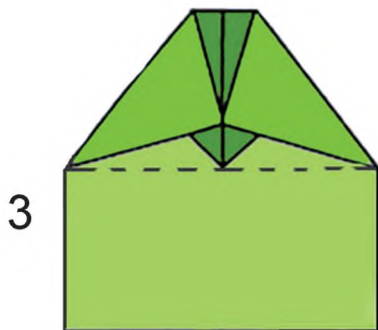
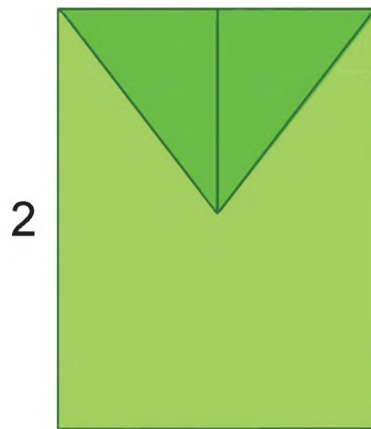
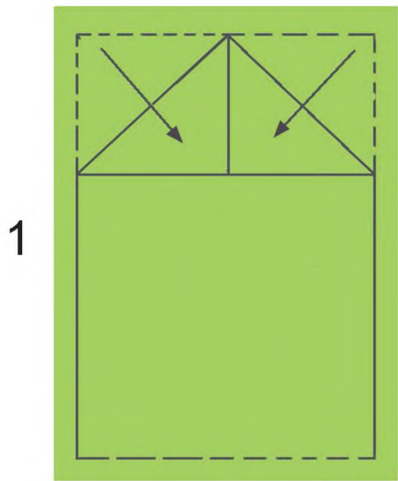


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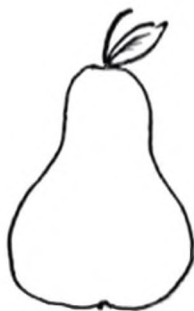
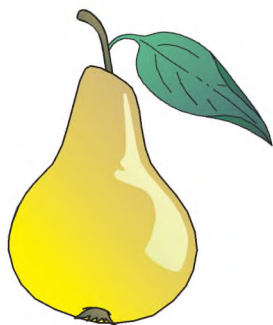
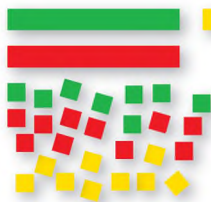
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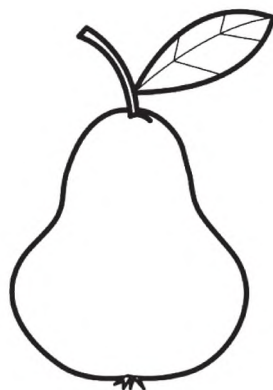
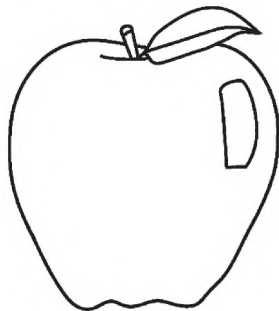


# MAYDALANGAN RANGLI QOG'OZLARDAN MOZAIKA USULIDA MEVALAR SHAKLINI YASASH





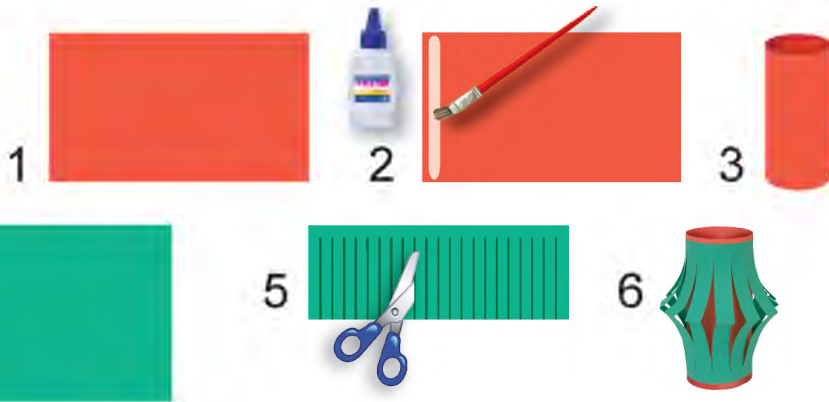
Salfetka qog'ozini mayda qilib qirqib, dumaloq shaklga keltiring va uni chizib olgan andazangiz ustiga bir tekisda yopishtiring.



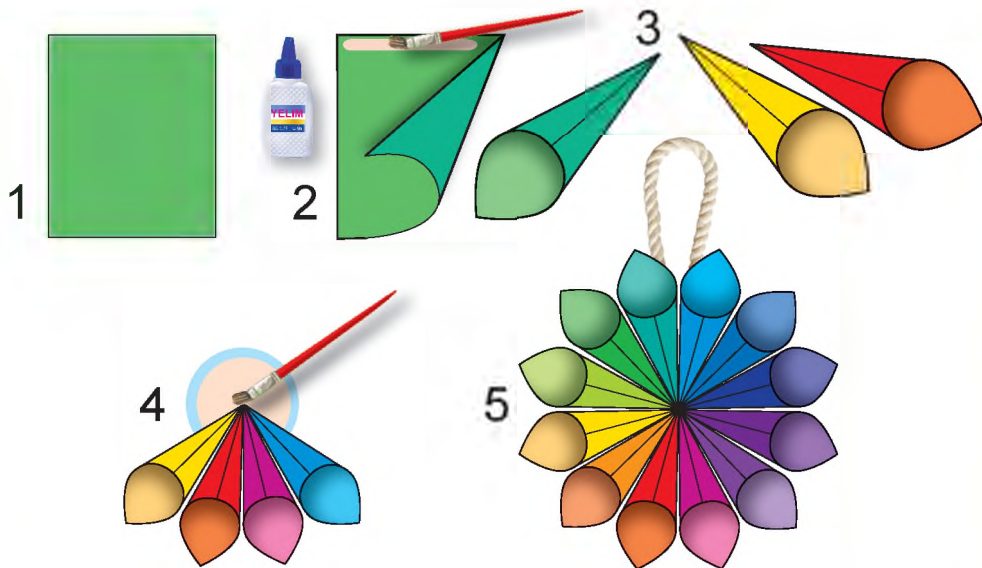




## ARCHA O'YINCHOQLARINI YASASH



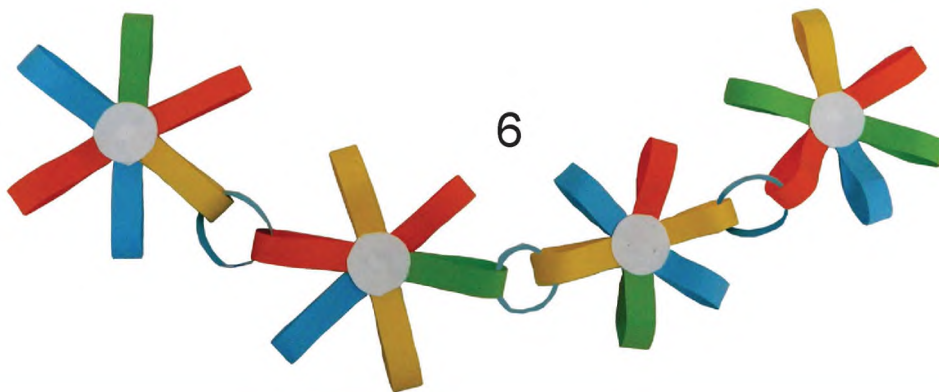
Archani qog'ozdan yasalgan turli o'yinchoqlar bilan bezatish mumkin.





## O'ZINGIZ ARCHA UCHUN BEZAKLAR YASANG

Rangli qog'ozlardan tasmalar tayyorlab oling. Rasmga qarab yopishtiring.



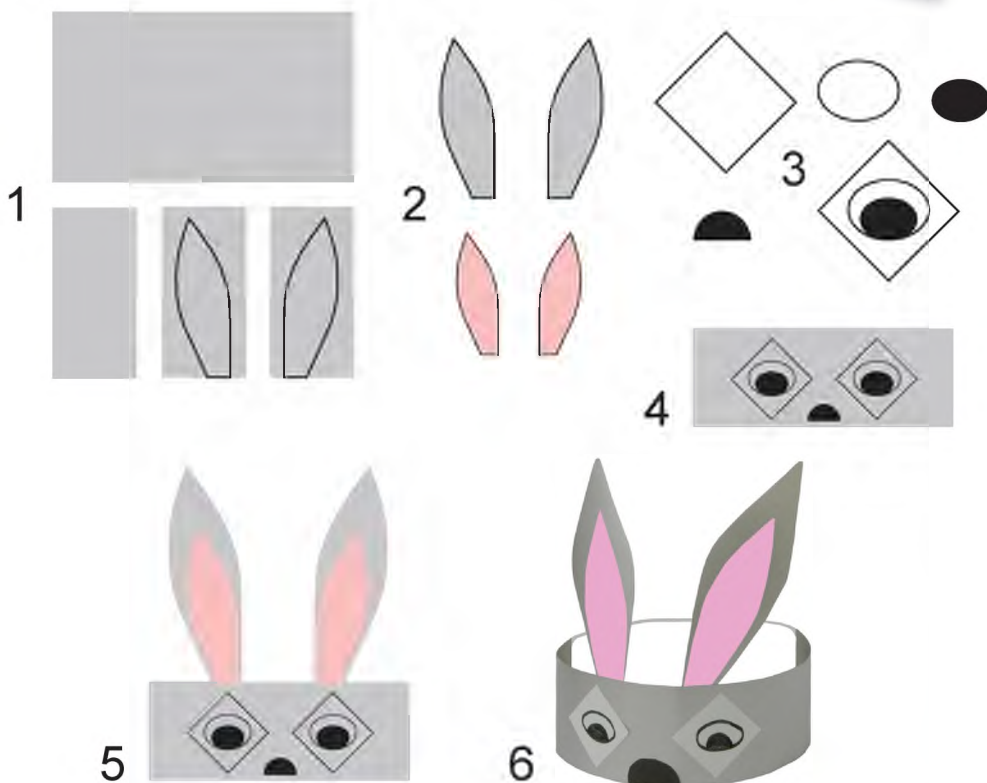


Archa o'yinchog'ining yasaliş ketma-ketligini ko'rib chiqing. Qanday qirqilishi va yopishtirilishiga e'tibor bering.



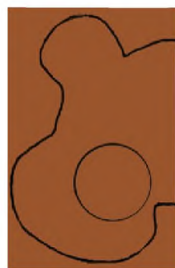
# BAYRAM NIQOBLARI

## Quyov niqobini yasash

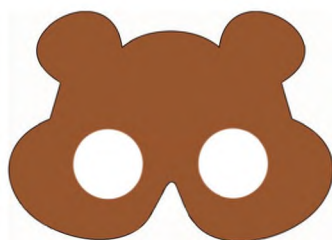




## Ayiq niqobini yasash



Qog'ozni ikkiga buklab, andaza asosida ayiqning bosh qismini chizib oling.

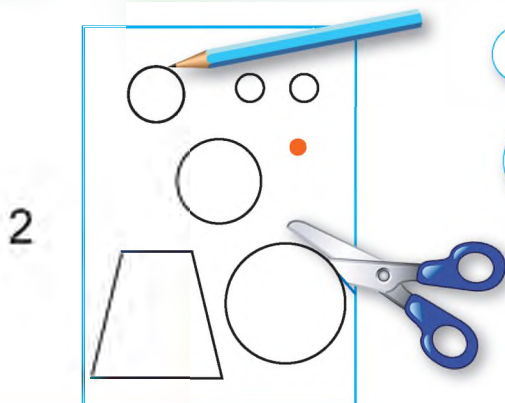
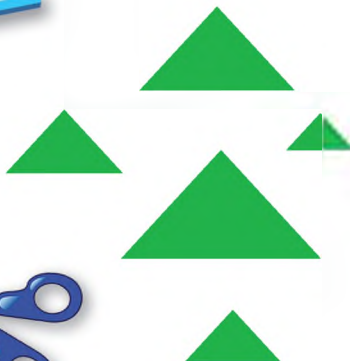
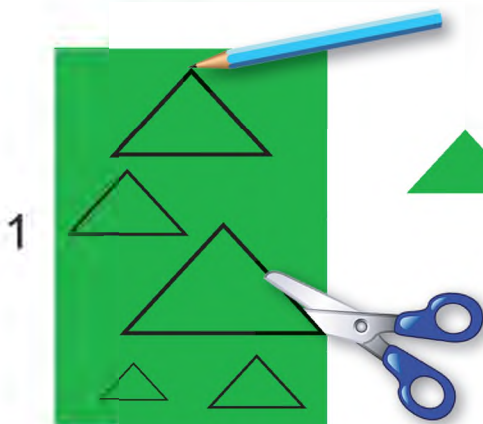


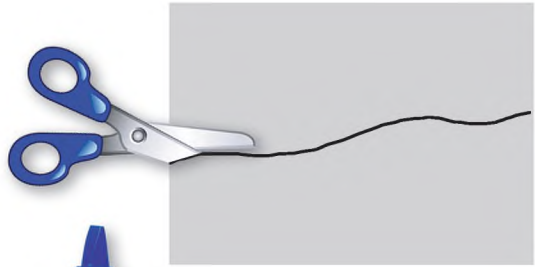
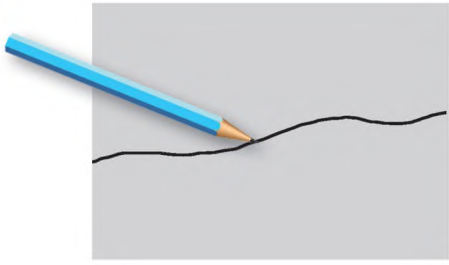
Chiziq bo'ylab qirqing. Orasini oching, qalamda qoshlari va tumshug'ini chizib bo'yang.



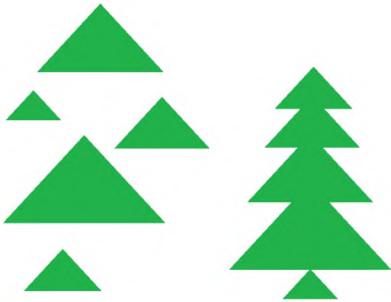


# QISH MANZARASINI APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA ISHLASH

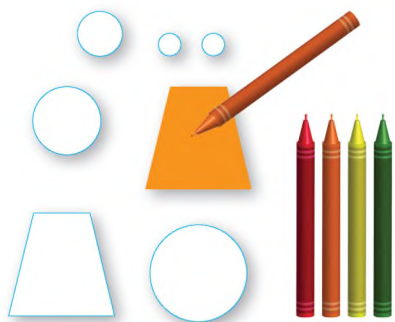




3



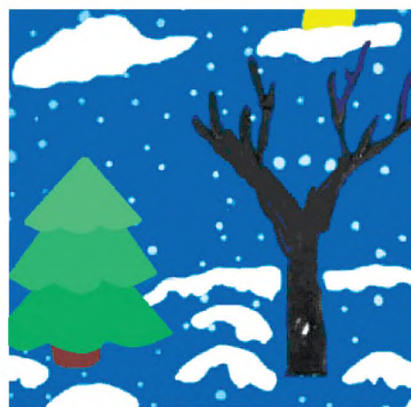
4



5



6







## PLASTILIN VA LOY BILAN ISHLASH QOIDALARI

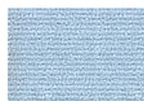
**Sizga kerak bo'ladi**



plastilin



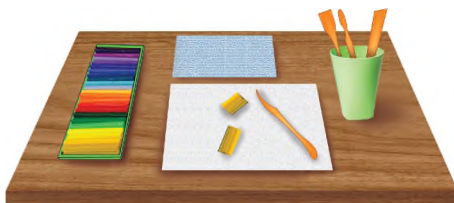
taxtacha



ho'l latta



stek



Ish stolini tartibli saqlang.  
Ish quollarini yana o'z joyiga qo'ying.

### **Plastilin bilan ishlash**



Uzunchoq, dumaloq va yapaloq  
shakllarni yasash.



Surkash.



Silliqlash.

# PLASTILINDAN MUSHUK SHAKLINI YASASH



1



2



3



4

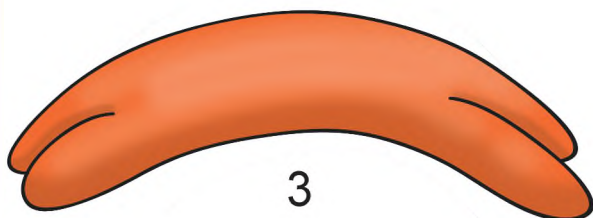
# PLASTILINDAN OT SHAKLINI YASASH



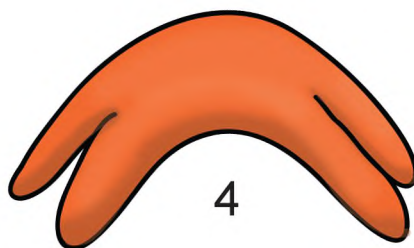
1



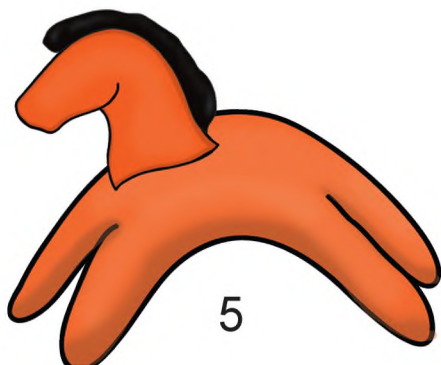
2



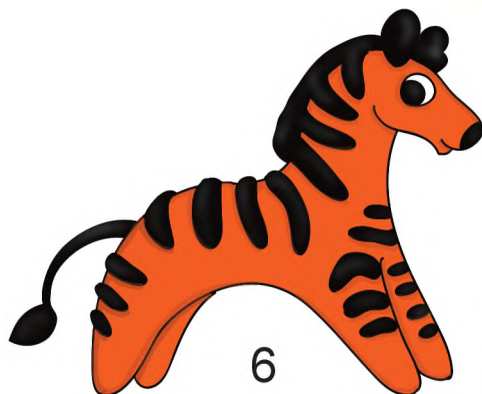
3



4



5



6

# CHOYGUM YASASH



1



2



3



4



5



6



7



8



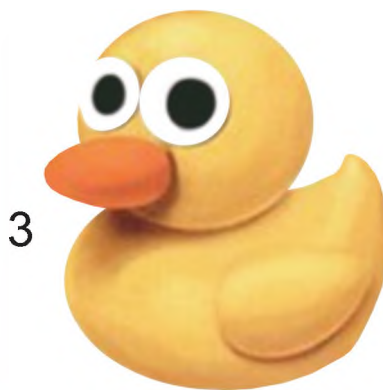
9

## O'RDAKCHA SHAKLINI YASASH

Rasmda ko'rsatilgan shakllarni yasang:

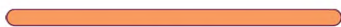


Shakllarni biriktiring:





## PAZANDACHILIKDA ISHLATILADIGAN JIHOZLAR



O'qlov



Jo'va



Qoliplar



Elak



Suzgich



Keskich



Kapgir



Qozon



Cho'mich



Novvoy – non mahsulotlarini pishiruvchi kasb egasi.



Qandolatchi – qandolat mahsulotlarini pishiruvchi kasb egasi.



Oshpaz – turli xil shirin taomlarni pishiruvchi kasb egasi.



# PAZANDACHILIKDA ISHLATILADIGAN MAHSULOTLAR



UN



SUV



FAXTA YOG'I



QATIQ



shakar



TUZ

TUZ



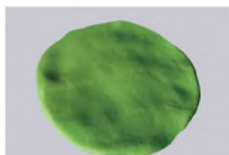
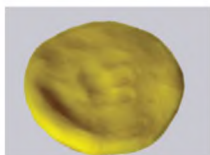
GO'SHT





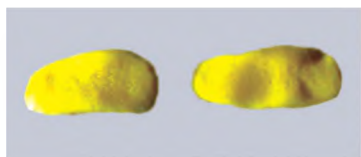


## TORT YASASH



Uch xil rangdagi plastilindan sharcha yasab, kaftingiz bilan ezing.

Ezganingizda sharchaning tepa qismi yumaloqligicha qolishiga ahamiyat bering.

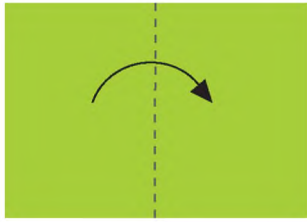


Tayyorlangan shakllarni ustma-ust joylashtiring. Tortning ustini har xil bezaklar bilan bezating.





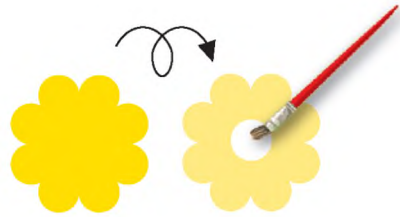
# 8-MART BAYRAMIGA TABRIKNOMA TAYYORLASH



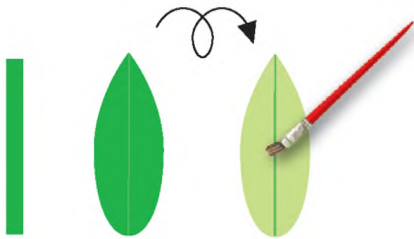
1



2



3



4



5

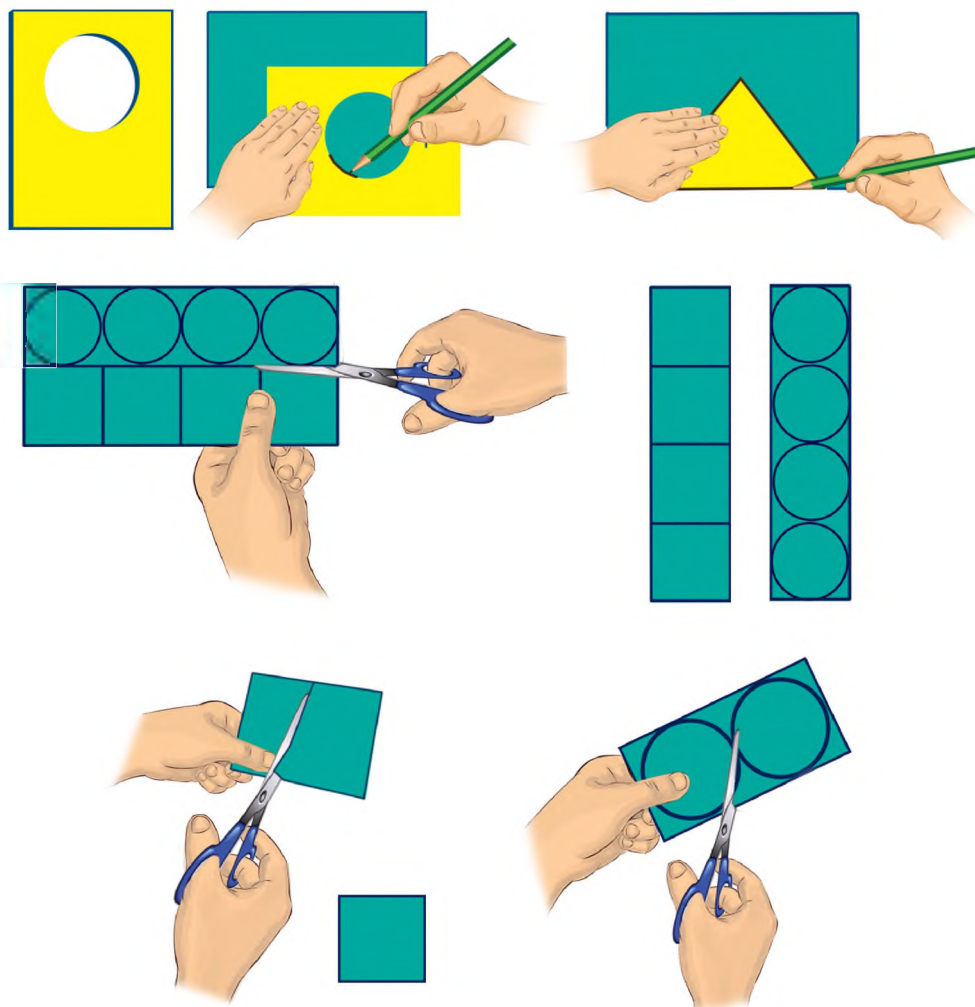


6



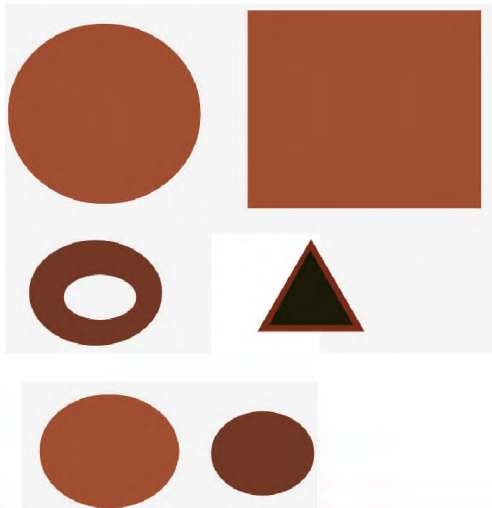
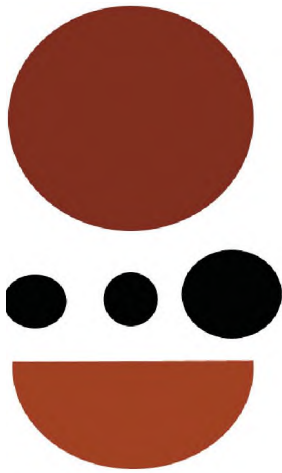
7

# ANDAZA ASOSIDA GEOMETRIK SHAKLLARNI TAYYORLASH





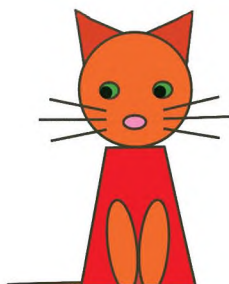
# GEOMETRIK SHAKLDAGI QOG'OZLARDAN HAR XIL HAYVONLAR SHAKLINI YASASH





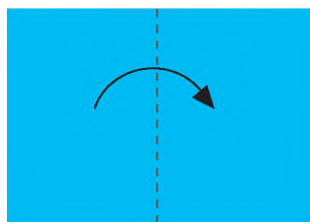
## HAYVON TASVIRLARINI KUZATING VA YASAB KO'RING

Rasmda qanday hayvonlar tasvirlangan?  
Ularni yasash uchun Siz qanday shakldagi  
qog'ozlardan foydalanishingiz lozim?

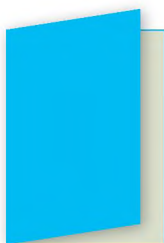




# NAVRO‘Z BAYRAMIGA TABRIKNOMA TAYYORLASH



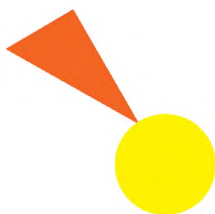
1



2



3



4

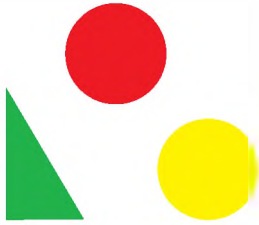


5

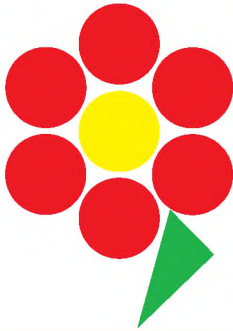


6

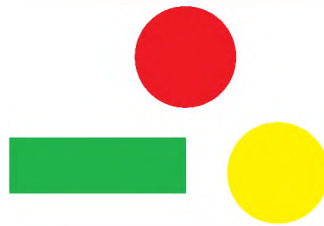
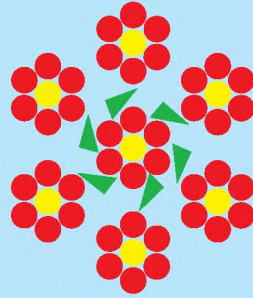
1



2



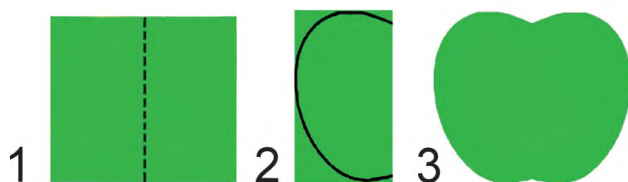
Bahor  
bayrami bilan  
tabriklaymiz !



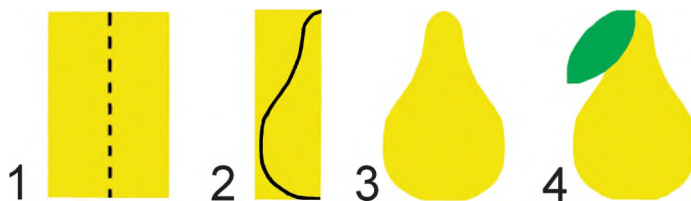


## SIMMETRIK SHAKLDA QOG'OZNI QIRQISH ORQALI MEVA VA BARGLAR YASASH

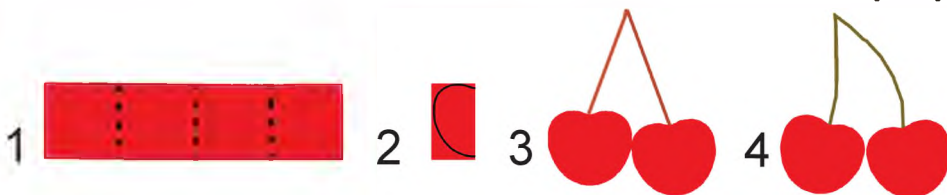
Rasmga diqqat bilan qarang. Qog'oz ikkiga buklangandan so'ng qanday ish amalga oshiriladi?



Olma shaklini qog'ozni ikkiga buklash yo'li bilan tayyorlang.

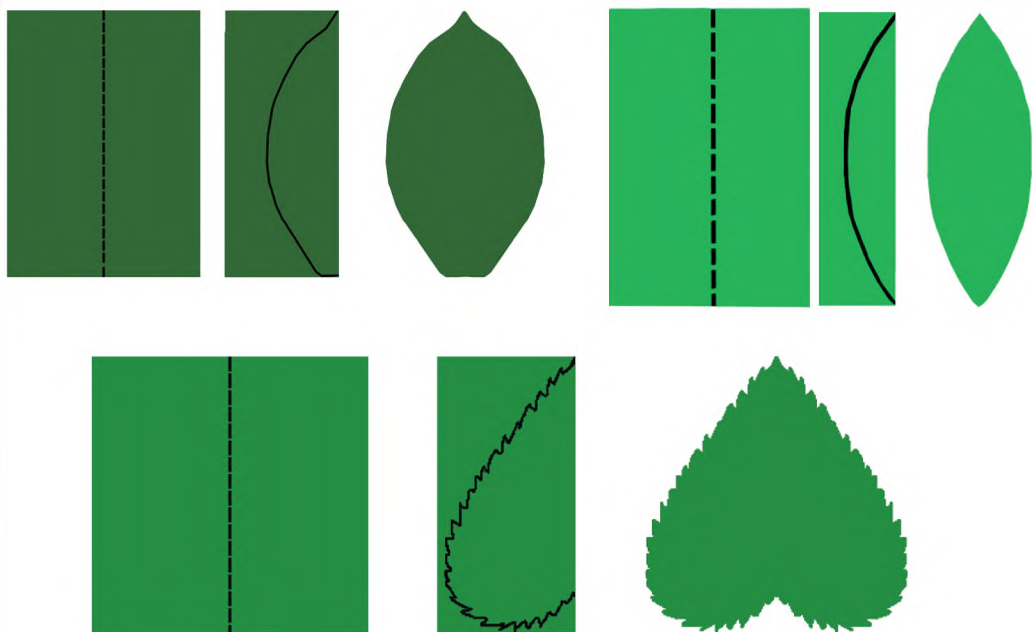


Uzunchoq shakldan nok shaklini qirqing.



Qog'ozni buklab, olcha shaklini tayyorlang.





Topshiriq.

Tayyorlagan mevalaringizni vazaga soling.





## QURUVCHILIK KASBI

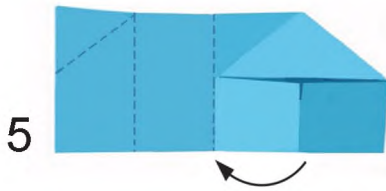
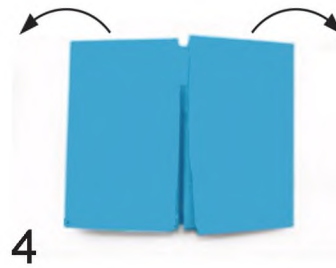
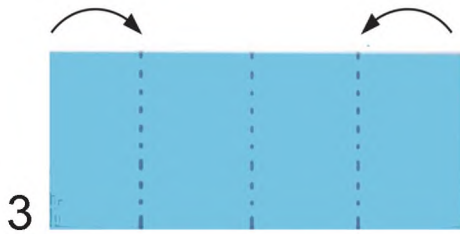
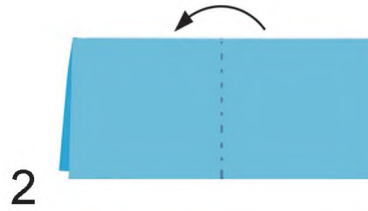
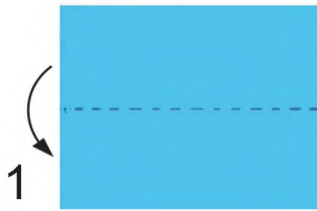
Ko'chaga chiqsangiz, uylar, maktab binosi, bog'cha va do'konlarni ko'rasiz. Bularni qurishda g'isht teruvchi, suvoqchi, duradgor, montyor, bo'yoqchi kabi kasb egalari birgalikda mehnat qilishgan.



Ayting-chi, kim qayerda ishlaydi?  
Nima qilyapti?  
Ularning kasbi qanday nomlanadi?



# UY YASASH





Yasashga harakat qilib ko'ring.



1



2



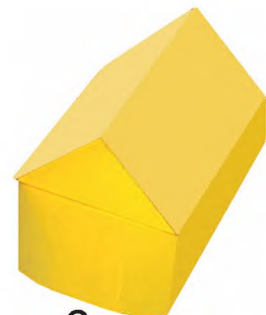
3



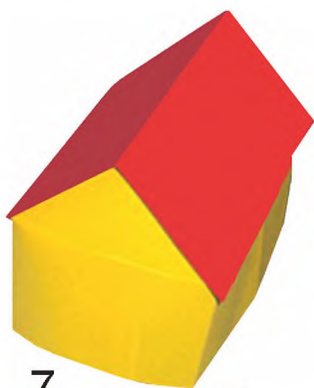
4



5



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8

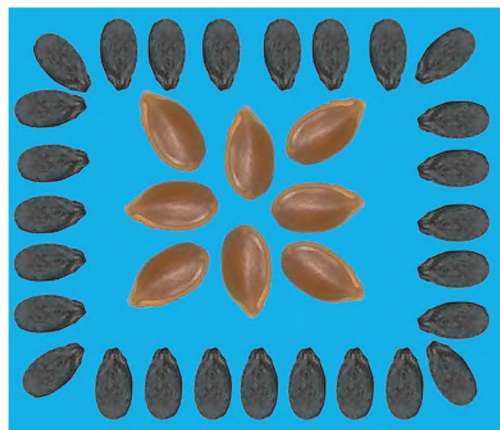


## SABZAVOT VA MEVALARNING URUG'IDAN APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA NAQSH YASASH

Rangli kartondan eni 3 sm, bo'yi 9 sm bo'lgan uzunchoq shaklni qirqib oling va qalam bilan teng bo'laklarga bo'lib chiqing. Uning ichiga naqsh chizib oling, so'ngra yelim yoki plastilin bilan urug'larni naqsh ustiga yopishtirib chiqing.



# NAQSH ISHLASH





## TABIY VA TURLI MATERIALLARDAN HAYVONLAR YASASH

Plastmassa idishlar juda ko'p. Bu idishlardan har xil ertak qahramonlarini yasashingiz mumkin. Rasmga qarab, plastmassa idishdan qanday narsalar tayyorlanganligini ko'rib chiqing. O'zingizda bor idishlardan qanday ertak qahramonlarini yasay olasiz?

Kuzating

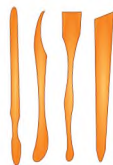


Kuzating





## PINGVIN YASASH



1. Pingvin yasash uchun plastmassa idishni olib, uning bo'g'zi va qopqog'iga plastilin yopishtiramiz. Qopqog'i uning bosh kiyimi bo'ladi.

2. Plastilindan ko'zi va og'zini yasaymiz.

3. Yashil plastilindan qanotini yasaymiz. Oq plastilindan qornini, qizil plastilindan esa oyoq panjalarini yasaymiz.





## HAYVONLARNI YASASH



Plastmassa idish qopqoqlaridan turli xil hayvonlar yasash mumkin. Hayvonlar yasashda bosh qismidagi quloq, burun, ogʻizini, shuningdek, panja va dumlarini qogʻozdan andaza asosida qirqib yopishtiring. Qopqoqlarni bir-biriga plastilin yordamida biriktiring. Koʻzini flomasterda chizib qoʻying.



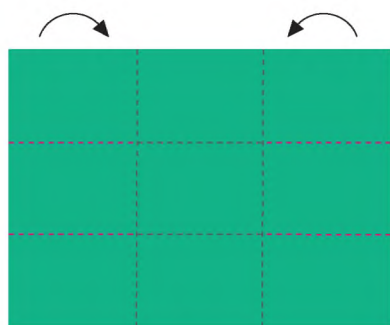


## Yasab ko'ring

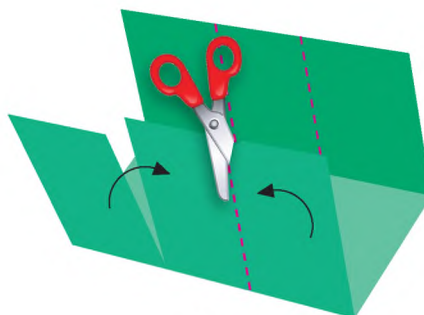




# QOG'OZDAN SAVATCHA YASASH



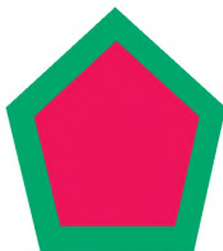
1



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Rasmda bosqichma-bosqich bajarish yoʻllari koʻrsatilgan. Diqqat bilan kuzatib, ishni bajaring.



1



2



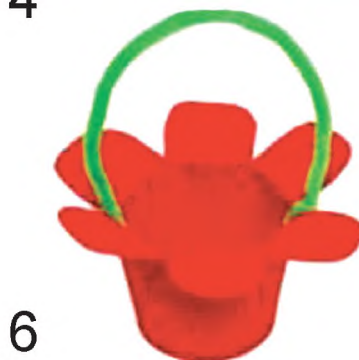
3



4



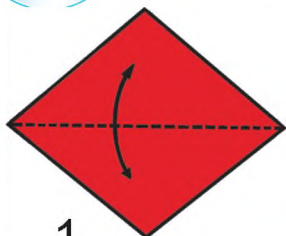
5



6



# QOG'OZNI BUKLASH USULIDA GUL YASASH



1



2



3



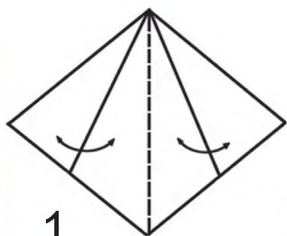
4



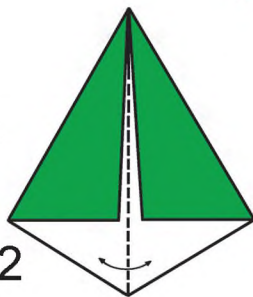
5



6



1



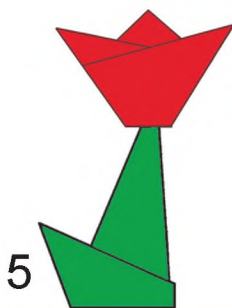
2



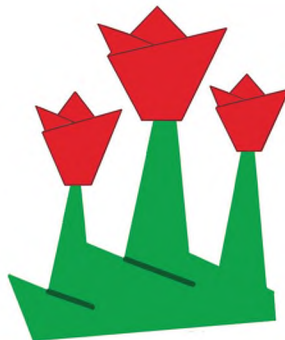
3



4

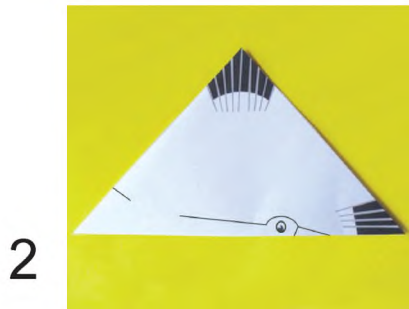
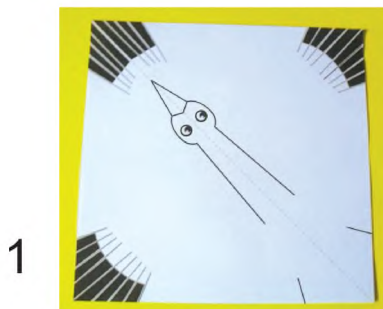


5

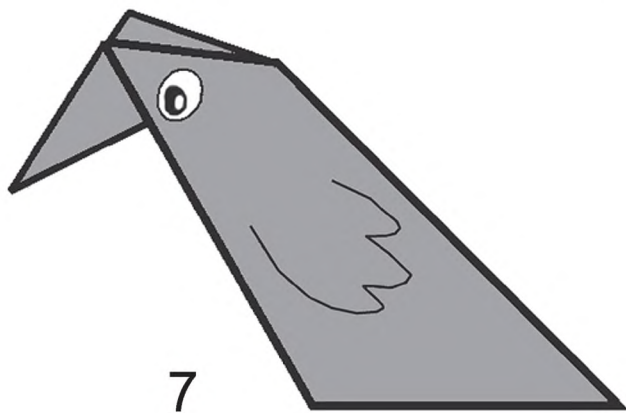
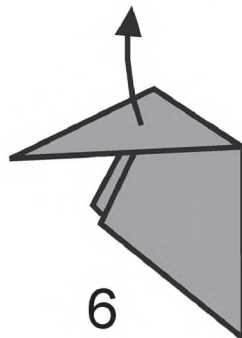
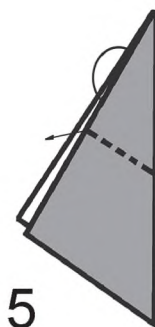
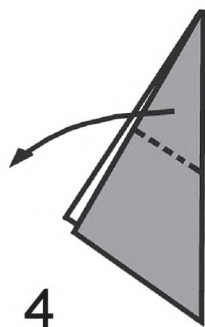
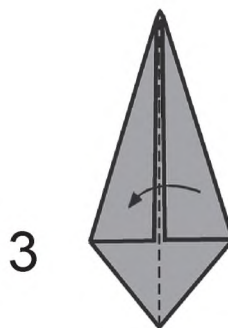
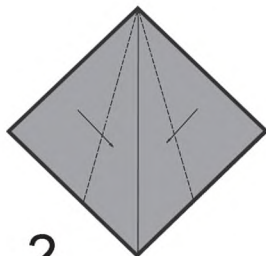
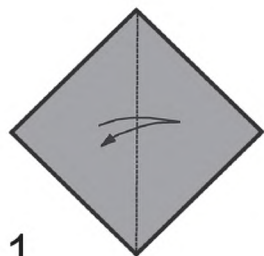




## QOG'OZDAN OQQUSH SHAKLINI YASASH

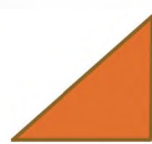
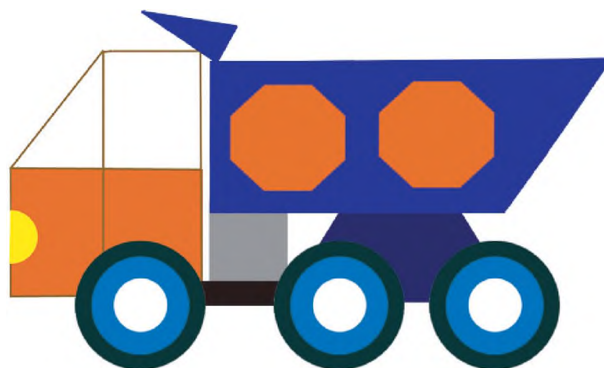


# KUZATING VA YASAB KO'RING





# GEOMETRIK SHAKLLARDAGI QOG'OZDAN MASHINA QURISH-YASASH



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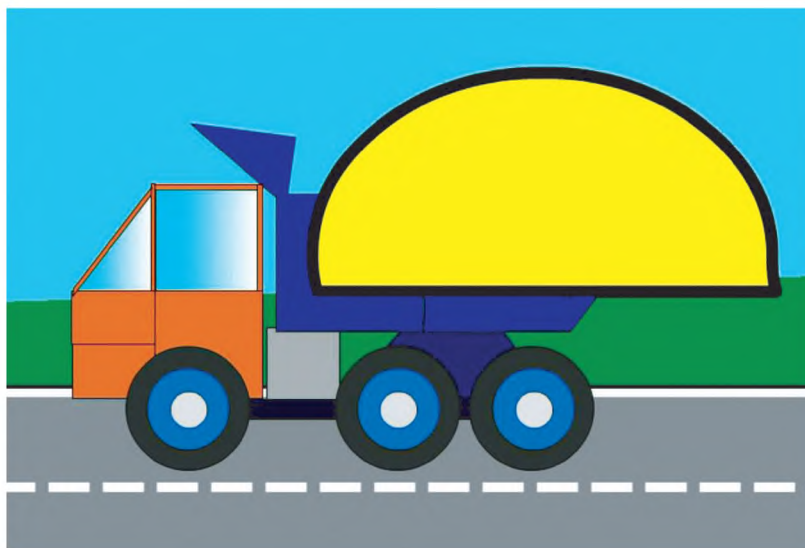
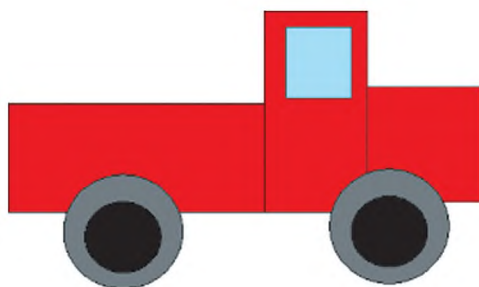
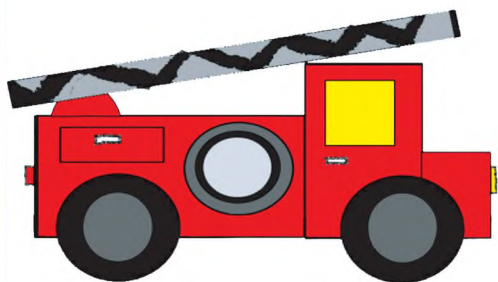


9



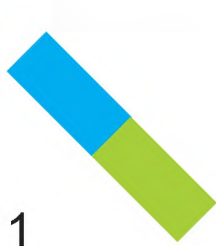
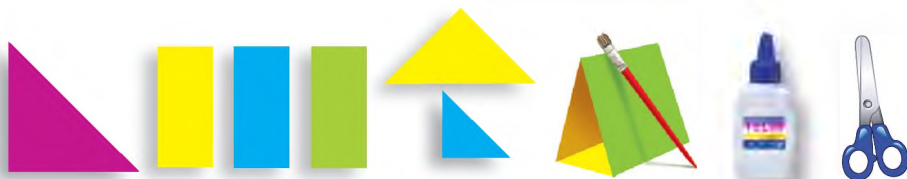
## KUZATING VA YASAB KO'RING

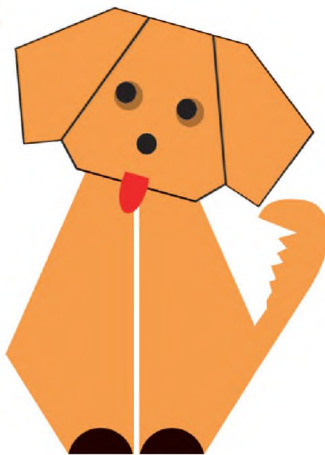
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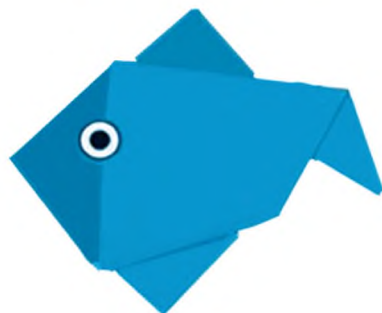


# MUSTAQIL ISHLASH UCHUN TOPSHIRIQ

Qanday yasalishini o'ylang!  
Yasashga harakat qiling.







## MUNDARIJA

BUYUMLAR YASASHNI O'RGANAMIZ .....	3
TEKNOLOGIYA DARSIDA	
ISHLATILADIGAN ASHYOLAR .....	4
TEKNOLOGIYA DARSIDA XAVFSIZ MEHNAT	
USULLARI VA O'QUV QUROLLARI .....	5
QAYCHI BILAN ISHLASHDA	
XAVFSIZLIK TEXNIKASI .....	6
YELIM BILAN ISHLASH QOIDASI .....	7
QOG'UZ VA UNING TURLARI .....	8
QOG'OZNI BUKLASH USULLARI .....	10
QOG'UZ BILAN ISHLASH .....	11
QAYIQCHA YASASH .....	12
KITOB UCHUN XATCHO'P YASASH .....	13
QOG'OZNI BUKLASH ORQALI HAYVONLAR	
SHAKLINI YASASH .....	15
MUSHUKCHA YASASH .....	16
TABIIY MATERIALLAR HAQIDA TUSHUNCHA .....	17
OLTIN KUZ MANZARASINI TASVIRLASH .....	18
TABIIY VA TURLI MATERIALLARDAN JONIVORLAR	
SHAKLINI YASASH .....	19
O'ZINGIZ YASANG .....	20
TABIIY MATERIALLARDAN HAYVONLAR SHAKLINI	
YASASH .....	21

TABIY MATERIALLARDAN QUSHCHA SHAKLINI YASASH .....	23
TABIY MATERIALLARDAN PARRANDALAR SHAKLINI YASASH .....	24
BALIQCHA YASASH .....	25
TULKI SHAKLINI YASASH .....	27
KEMACHA YASASH .....	28
UCHUVCHI PLANER YASASH .....	29
MAYDALANGAN RANGLI QOG'OZLARDAN MOZAIKA USULIDA MEVALAR SHAKLINI YASASH .....	30
ARCHA O'YINCHOQLARINI YASASH .....	33
O'ZINGIZ ARCHA UCHUN BEZAKLAR YASANG .....	34
BAYRAM NIQOBLARI .....	36
QISH MANZARASINI APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA ISHLASH .....	38
PLASTILIN VA LOY BILAN ISHLASH QOIDALARI .....	41
PLASTILINDAN MUSHUK SHAKLINI YASASH .....	42
PLASTILINDAN OT SHAKLINI YASASH .....	43
CHOYGUM YASASH .....	44
O'RDAKCHA SHAKLINI YASASH .....	45
PAZANDACHILIKDA ISHLATILADIGAN JIHOZLAR .....	46
PAZANDACHILIKDA ISHLATILADIGAN MAHSULOTLAR .....	48
TORT YASASH .....	49
8-MART BAYRAMIGA TABRIKNOMA TAYYORLASH .....	50
ANDAZA ASOSIDA GEOMETRIK SHAKLLARNI TAYYORLASH .....	51

GEOMETRIK SHAKLDAGI QOG'OZLARDAN HAR XIL HAYVONLAR SHAKLINI YASASH .....	52
HAYVON TASVIRLARINI KUZATING VA YASAB KO'RING .....	53
NAVRO'Z BAYRAMIGA TABRIKNOMA TAYYORLASH ....	54
SIMMETRIK SHAKLDA QOG'OZNI QIRQISH ORQALI MEVA VA BARGLAR YASASH .....	56
QURUVCHILIK KASBI .....	58
UY YASASH .....	59
SABZAVOT VA MEVALARNING URUG'IDAN APPLIKATSIYA USULIDA NAQSH YASASH .....	61
NAQSH ISHLASH .....	62
TABIY VA TURLI MATERIALLARDAN HAYVONLAR YASASH .....	63
PINGVIN YASASH .....	64
HAYVONLARNI YASASH .....	65
QOG'OZDAN SAVATCHA YASASH .....	67
QOG'OZNI BUKLASH USULIDA GUL YASASH .....	69
QOG'OZDAN OQQUSH SHAKLINI YASASH .....	70
KUZATING VA YASAB KO'RING .....	71
GEOMETRIK SHAKLLARDAGI QOG'OZDAN MASHINA QURISH-YASASH .....	72
KUZATING VA YASAB KO'RING .....	73
MUSTAQIL ISHLASH UCHUN TOPSHIRIQ .....	74

*O'quv nashri*

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# **TEXNOLOGIYA**

## **1-sinf uchun darslik**

*(O'zbek tilida)*

Qayta ishlangan va to'ldirilgan  
uchinchi nashri

«O'zbekiston milliy ensiklopediyasi»  
Davlat ilmiy nashriyoti  
Toshkent – 2017

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